



# **PANTHRISK WEEKLY RISK REPORT**

**Week of November 23–29, 2025**

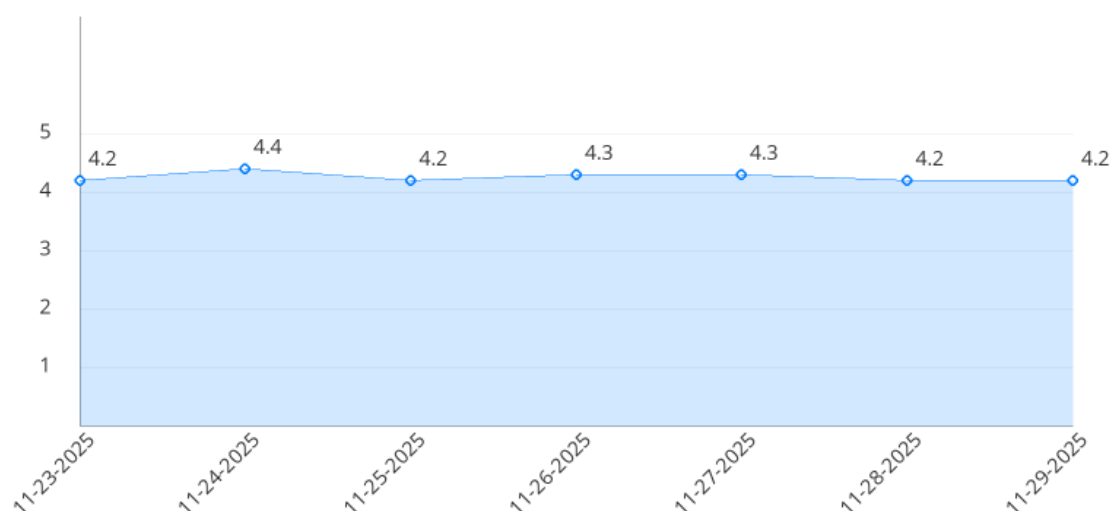
Pantrisk monitors humanity's most serious existential threats using curated news sources and AI-assisted analysis. Each day, our models evaluate key global developments, generate risk-level assessments, and propose actionable interventions. This weekly report summarizes the trends, risk shifts, and notable insights from November 23–29, 2025 across all tracked categories.

Generated: November 29, 2025



# Nuclear War

## Score Trend (Week of November 23–29, 2025)



This week, the nuclear threat level remains elevated due to several factors, including heightened rhetoric and potential policy shifts towards nuclear armament in Europe and Asia. Key US-Russia nuclear treaties are expiring, and there is increased discussion about resuming nuclear weapons testing by the US. Geopolitical tensions are further exacerbated by concerns over nuclear proliferation in Iran and North Korea, as well as China's warnings of potential nuclear conflict. These developments contribute to a heightened risk of nuclear conflict, underscoring the need for renewed diplomatic efforts and arms control measures.



# Nuclear War

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Convene emergency diplomatic meetings to address the expiration of key nuclear treaties and explore new agreements to prevent proliferation.
- **[NGO]** Launch public awareness campaigns highlighting the dangers of nuclear testing and the importance of arms control agreements.
- **[Industry]** Invest in technologies that enhance nuclear detection and verification capabilities to support global non-proliferation efforts.
- **[International Organizations]** Facilitate multilateral dialogues among nuclear-armed states to reduce tensions and improve communication channels.
- **[Academia]** Conduct research on the impacts of nuclear testing resumption and develop policy recommendations for disarmament and non-proliferation.



# Nuclear War

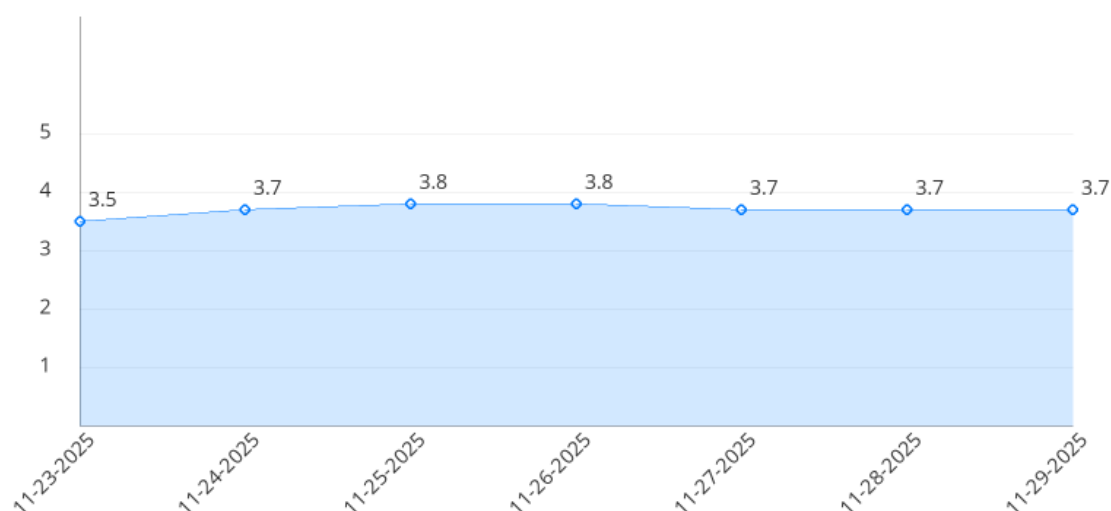
## Relevant Articles

|                                            |               |                                |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>B61-13 first production unit com...</i> | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
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| <i>Miniaturization and Modernizatio...</i> | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>America's Allies Should Go Nucle...</i> | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Last nuclear treaty between US a...</i> | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>B61-13 first production unit com...</i> | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Sandia's unique role in nuclear ...</i> | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
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| <i>Last nuclear treaty between US a...</i> | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Russia's new nuclear weapons - d...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>If the US resumes nuclear weapon...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Trump orders Pentagon to start t...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Trump's remarks on nuclear testi...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Trump tells Pentagon to resume t...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Iranian MP Claims Russia Signale...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Iranian MP says Russia may be wi...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Trump Wants to Resume U.S. Nucle...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Airbus chair calls on Europe to ...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Trump says nuclear weapons testi...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Experts: Full nuclear weapons te...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Could Iran buy nuclear weapons f...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Putin Brandishes Menacing Nuclea...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Russia's new nuclear weapons - d...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Trump says nuclear weapons testi...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>China warns of nuclear conflict ...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>China is scaring the world with ...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Hecker Warns U.S. Against Restar...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>China warns of global nuclear co...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Most Democrats and one-third of ...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>North Korea could have over 400 ...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Poll: Nearly Half of Americans E...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>China warns of nuclear conflict ...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>China Warns of Nuclear Conflict ...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Trump Wants to Resume U.S. Nucle...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |



# Artificial Intelligence

Score Trend (Week of November 23–29, 2025)



This week, the risk associated with Artificial Intelligence remains moderate, with scores fluctuating between 3.5 and 3.8. The primary concerns continue to revolve around rapid advancements in AI capabilities and their deployment across various sectors, which raise issues related to alignment, security, and power concentration. There is a particular emphasis on the potential misuse of AI in military and privacy contexts, as well as the need for robust safety and regulatory measures to mitigate these risks. The trend highlights the importance of addressing these challenges through comprehensive regulations, interdisciplinary research, and international cooperation to ensure AI technologies are aligned with human values and societal interests.



# Artificial Intelligence

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Implement stricter regulations and oversight on AI development to ensure alignment with human values and prevent power concentration.
- **[Industry]** Enhance security measures and transparency around AI systems to protect user data and prevent breaches.
- **[Academia]** Conduct interdisciplinary research on AI alignment and safety to address potential long-term existential risks associated with advanced AI systems.
- **[NGO]** Advocate for international cooperation on AI governance to manage risks associated with military and industrial applications.
- **[Public]** Increase awareness and education on AI's potential risks and benefits to foster informed public discourse.



# Artificial Intelligence

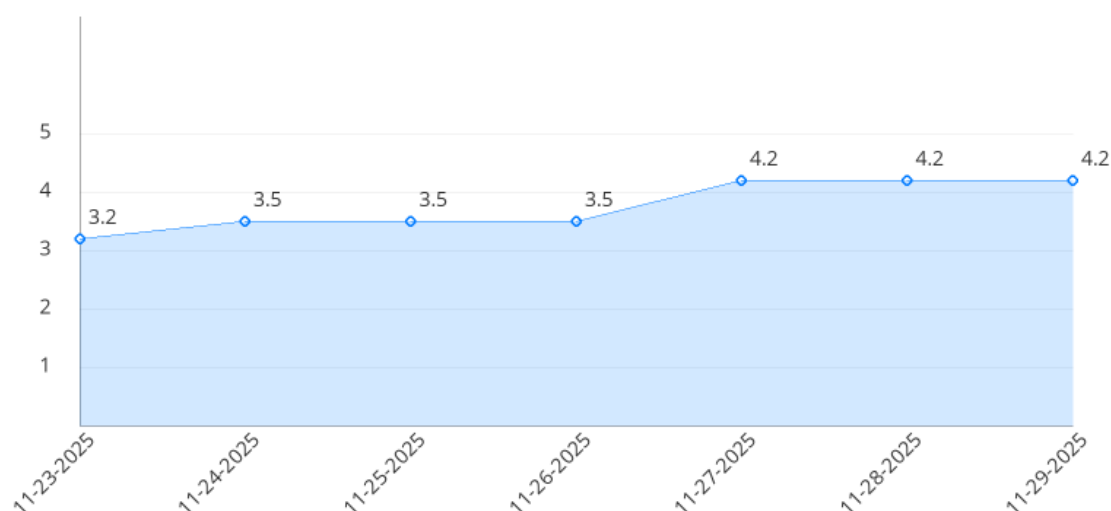
## Relevant Articles

*OpenAI and Foxconn collaborate t...* [November 23] – [Read article](#)  
*Early experiments in acceleratin...* [November 23] – [Read article](#)  
*Introducing GPT-5.1 for developers* [November 23] – [Read article](#)  
*AI progress and recommendations* [November 23] – [Read article](#)  
*AI in South Korea–OpenAI’s Econo...* [November 23] – [Read article](#)  
*Understanding prompt injections:...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*AWS and OpenAI announce multi-ye...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*Addendum to GPT-5 System Card: S...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*PM Modi calls for global compact...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*Scientists Discover Universal Ja...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*OpenAI and Foxconn collaborate t...* [November 25] – [Read article](#)  
*Strengthening our safety ecosyst...* [November 25] – [Read article](#)  
*GPT-5.1-Codex-Max System Card* [November 25] – [Read article](#)  
*AWS and OpenAI announce multi-ye...* [November 25] – [Read article](#)  
*Introducing Aardvark: OpenAI’s a...* [November 25] – [Read article](#)  
*GPT-5 and the future of mathemat...* [November 26] – [Read article](#)  
*OpenAI and Foxconn collaborate t...* [November 26] – [Read article](#)  
*Introducing GPT-5.1 for developers* [November 26] – [Read article](#)  
*AWS and OpenAI announce multi-ye...* [November 26] – [Read article](#)  
*Anthropic's AI Safety Team Raise...* [November 26] – [Read article](#)  
*Mixpanel security incident: what...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*GPT-5 and the future of mathemat...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*OpenAI and Foxconn collaborate t...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*Understanding prompt injections:...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*Pyongyang’s Digital Pivot: How T...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*Understanding prompt injections:...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*California and White House clash...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*AI Safety Agency to Triple Staff...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*OpenAI responds lawsuit over tee...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*Experts divided over claim that ...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*GPT-5 and the future of mathemat...* [November 29] – [Read article](#)  
*OpenAI and Foxconn collaborate t...* [November 29] – [Read article](#)  
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*AWS and OpenAI announce multi-ye...* [November 29] – [Read article](#)  
*California and White House clash...* [November 29] – [Read article](#)



# Climate Change

Score Trend (Week of November 23–29, 2025)



This week, the transition from La Niña to neutral ENSO conditions has been a focal point, influencing weather patterns and posing moderate climate risks. Reports indicate an active tornado season and highlight ongoing climate variability, which may lead to extreme weather events. Additionally, there is a growing concern over high climate risks due to extreme weather, inadequate infrastructure, and insufficient global policy actions. Accelerating climate change, particularly in mountain regions, is causing significant environmental impacts that threaten billions of people worldwide. The situation is exacerbated by policy failures and ecosystem disruptions, emphasizing the urgent need for comprehensive climate strategies.



# Climate Change

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Implement stricter emissions regulations and invest in renewable energy to mitigate climate change impacts.
- **[NGO]** Increase public awareness campaigns to educate communities about the impacts of climate change and the importance of biodiversity.
- **[Industry]** Develop and promote innovative solutions for climate adaptation and mitigation to address the impacts of extreme weather events.
- **[Academia]** Conduct further research on the impacts of climate change in mountain regions to inform policy decisions and adaptation strategies.
- **[International Organizations]** Facilitate global cooperation to address policy gaps and enhance climate resilience in vulnerable regions.



# Climate Change

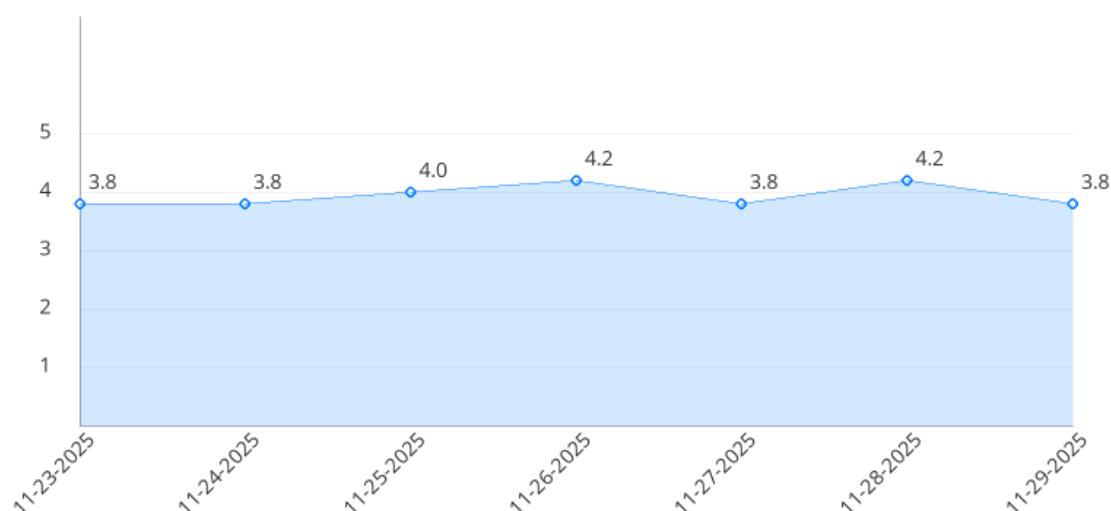
## Relevant Articles

*Tornado season 2025: active thro...* [November 23] – [Read article](#)  
*April 2025 ENSO update: La Niña ...* [November 23] – [Read article](#)  
*March 2025 ENSO update: neutral ...* [November 23] – [Read article](#)  
*A &#039;Hitchhiker&#039;s Guide&...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*Tornado season 2025: active thro...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*April 2025 ENSO update: La Niña ...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*March 2025 ENSO update: neutral ...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*How good have models been at pre...* [November 24] – [Read article](#)  
*Tornado season 2025: active thro...* [November 25] – [Read article](#)  
*April 2025 ENSO update: La Niña ...* [November 25] – [Read article](#)  
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*March 2025 ENSO update: neutral ...* [November 26] – [Read article](#)  
*Tornado season 2025: active thro...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*U.S. dams, levees, stormwater, a...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*Climate change could expand habi...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*UN climate summit in the Amazon ...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*Report: Climate change to become...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*UK wildfires hit a record high. ...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*Observed large-scale and deep-re...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*Billions at risk from 'alarming'...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*Scientists warn mountain climate...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*Dimming the sun is a terrifying ...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
*Africa's Forests Transformed fro...* [November 29] – [Read article](#)  
*Alaska FD updates wildfire prote...* [November 29] – [Read article](#)  
*Butterflies are changing the way...* [November 29] – [Read article](#)  
*This year's UN climate talks avo...* [November 29] – [Read article](#)  
*Plastic pollution under the infl...* [November 29] – [Read article](#)



# Pandemics

## Score Trend (Week of November 23–29, 2025)



This week, the pandemic risk fluctuated between moderate and high levels due to a combination of rising cases of COVID-19, flu, RSV, and avian flu. The emergence of new coronavirus variants and MERS cases has also contributed to the heightened risk. Vaccine hesitancy and misinformation continue to be significant challenges, impacting vaccine uptake despite the development of effective vaccines. The situation is compounded by the spread of misinformation, which undermines public trust in vaccination programs. Overall, the persistence of multiple infectious diseases and the challenges in vaccine distribution and acceptance highlight the need for coordinated public health responses.



# Pandemics

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Enhance public health campaigns to improve vaccine confidence and counter misinformation, focusing on the benefits of COVID-19 and flu vaccinations.
- **[NGO]** Support community-based initiatives to educate the public on the importance of vaccinations and preventive measures, particularly in underserved areas.
- **[Industry]** Accelerate research on new vaccines and treatments for emerging infectious diseases, including universal flu and coronavirus vaccines.
- **[International Organizations]** Strengthen global cooperation and resource-sharing to address cross-border outbreaks and improve pandemic preparedness.
- **[Healthcare Providers]** Encourage and facilitate access to COVID-19 and flu vaccinations, particularly in communities with low uptake.



# Pandemics

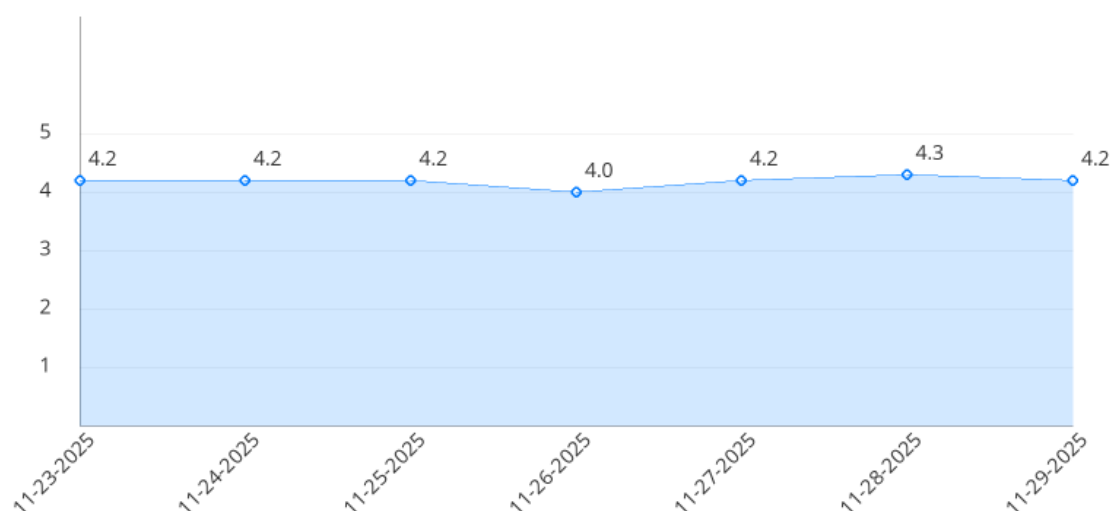
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|                                             |               |                                |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>New coronavirus subspecies with ...</i>  | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>First ever human case of H5N5 av...</i>  | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas...</i>  | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Is the US at risk of losing its ...</i>  | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Infant Botulism Outbreak Linked ...</i>  | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>New coronavirus subspecies with ...</i>  | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>First ever human case of H5N5 av...</i>  | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas...</i>  | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>WHO notes 4 new MERS cases, 2 fa...</i>  | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>UK orders H5 avian flu vaccine f...</i>  | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>US COVID, flu, and RSV levels lo...</i>  | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>US COVID, flu, and RSV levels lo...</i>  | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Washington state officials confi...</i>  | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas...</i>  | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
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| <i>US COVID, flu, and RSV levels lo...</i>  | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Surveys find strong confidence i...</i>  | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>US COVID, flu, and RSV levels lo...</i>  | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Europe, Australia report low flu...</i>  | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Washington state officials confi...</i>  | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>First ever human case of H5N5 av...</i>  | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
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| <i>US COVID, flu, and RSV levels lo...</i>  | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Washington state officials confi...</i>  | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>More Indiana poultry operations ...</i>  | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Surveys find strong confidence i...</i>  | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Long COVID takes \$1 trillion glo...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Saudi Arabia confirms 9 MERS cas...</i>  | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Bird flu could cause pandemic wo...</i>  | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>France Warns Bird Flu Strain Cou...</i>  | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Bird flu virus could risk pandem...</i>  | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
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| <i>New coronavirus subspecies with ...</i>  | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>First ever human case of H5N5 av...</i>  | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Europe, North America face early...</i>  | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Bird flu virus could risk pandem...</i>  | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |



# Information Integrity

Score Trend (Week of November 23–29, 2025)



This week, the global misinformation risk remains consistently high, largely driven by AI-generated content, deepfakes, and political disinformation campaigns. The threat level is exacerbated by the manipulation of public narratives through digital scams and fake news, impacting political, social, and economic domains globally. The persistent high scores throughout the week indicate a significant challenge in maintaining information integrity, with AI technologies being leveraged to create convincing fake content that influences public perception and trust. Efforts to combat these threats are focusing on enhancing detection tools, increasing public awareness, and implementing stricter regulations to curb the dissemination of false information.



# Information Integrity

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Implement stricter regulations and penalties for the creation and dissemination of AI-generated misinformation.
- **[Industry]** Enhance AI detection tools to better identify and flag deepfakes and manipulated content.
- **[NGO]** Increase public awareness campaigns to educate individuals on recognizing and reporting misinformation.
- **[International Organizations]** Foster collaboration between countries to address cross-border disinformation campaigns.
- **[Educational Institutions]** Develop and integrate comprehensive media literacy programs to equip individuals with skills to critically evaluate information sources.



# Information Integrity

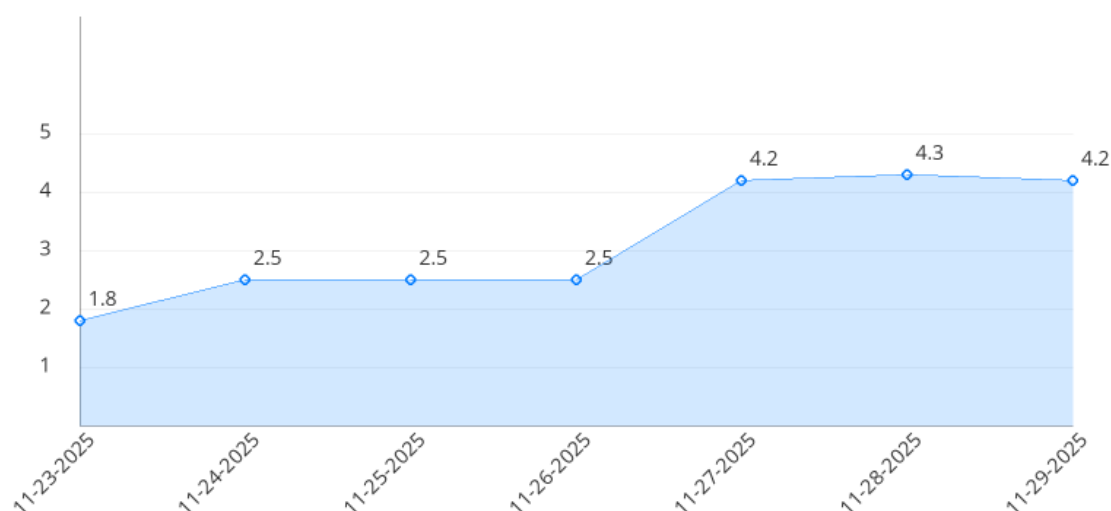
## Relevant Articles

|                                            |               |                                |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>Raj man held over fake social me...</i> | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Arizona fake electors case drags...</i> | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>RFK Jr. wants you to know he's p...</i> | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Congress spreading fake news, Sh...</i> | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>"If I Go Down...": Trump's Fake ...</i> | [November 23] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Don't fall for this video of Tru...</i> | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>France calls Pakistan claim on O...</i> | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>X's New Feature Exposes Top MAGA...</i> | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>New X location tool exposes fake...</i> | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Hamas used fake Instagram profil...</i> | [November 24] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>This Melania Trump photo is real...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>People are more susceptible to m...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Fake voice calls cost Americans ...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Did Bill Belichick retire? How A...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Russian Disinformation Comes to ...</i> | [November 25] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>CropLife America launches Farmer...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Meta Board Upholds Non-AI Fake V...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Opposition, union leaders say fa...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>New ClickFix wave infects users ...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Dutch public broadcaster NOS qui...</i> | [November 26] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Information control on YouTube d...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>People are more susceptible to m...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Republican AG hopefuls vow to dr...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Trump once again steps up attack...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Russia floods social media with ...</i> | [November 27] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>People are more susceptible to m...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Normalising disinformation: Chin...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Centre flags AI-doctored video o...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Black Friday scam alert: Over 2,...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Trump once again steps up attack...</i> | [November 28] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Rumor that Charlie Kirk subscrib...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Does this video show Tupac appea...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>People are more susceptible to m...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Mistaking Fake AI-generated Soci...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |
| <i>Journalist Caught Publishing Fak...</i> | [November 29] | - <a href="#">Read article</a> |



# Unknown / Black Swan

Score Trend (Week of November 23–29, 2025)



This week, the primary focus has been on the geopolitical implications of mass migration, which the US government has labeled as an existential threat to Western civilization. This has been highlighted as a potential geopolitical black swan event, with scores indicating significant concern. In contrast, NASA's ongoing space exploration missions, including new findings on Mars and the capture of a puzzling galaxy by Hubble, continue to provide scientific insights but are not currently seen as immediate black swan risks. The developments in supersonic travel with NASA's X-59 mission also present potential shifts in global aviation dynamics, though these are not classified as black swan events. Overall, the emphasis remains on understanding and mitigating the risks associated with mass migration and its potential to destabilize geopolitical landscapes.



# Unknown / Black Swan

## Recommended Risk Reduction Actions

- **[Government]** Enhance diplomatic efforts and international cooperation to address the root causes of mass migration and develop comprehensive policies.
- **[NGO]** Increase support for humanitarian aid and integration programs to assist regions experiencing high migration pressures.
- **[Media]** Provide balanced coverage of migration issues to prevent misinformation and promote public understanding.
- **[Research Institutions]** Conduct studies on the socio-economic impacts of mass migration to inform policy decisions and strategies.
- **[International Organizations]** Facilitate dialogue among nations to create collaborative frameworks for managing migration and ensuring global stability.



# Unknown / Black Swan

## Relevant Articles

*Hubble Captures Puzzling Galaxy* [November 25] – [Read article](#)  
*NASA Orbiter Shines New Light on...* [November 26] – [Read article](#)  
*US 'Seriously Concerned' by 'Wea...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*US: Mass migration is existentia...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*US warns western allies against ...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*US warns western allies against ...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*Mass migration poses 'existentia...* [November 27] – [Read article](#)  
*US 'Seriously Concerned' by 'Wea...* [November 28] – [Read article](#)  
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# Week in Review: November 23–29, 2025



This week, existential risk trends across the six domains show varying levels of concern, with nuclear war risks remaining elevated due to geopolitical tensions and expiring treaties. In the realm of artificial intelligence, moderate risks persist, driven by rapid technological advancements and concerns over misuse, highlighting the need for robust regulatory frameworks. Climate change risks are underscored by extreme weather patterns and inadequate policy responses, emphasizing the urgency for comprehensive strategies. Pandemic risks fluctuate between moderate and high, compounded by the emergence of new variants and ongoing vaccine hesitancy. Information integrity faces significant challenges from AI-generated content and disinformation, necessitating enhanced detection and regulatory measures. Meanwhile, the potential geopolitical impacts of mass migration are highlighted as a black swan risk, with ongoing space exploration and advancements in aviation not currently seen as immediate threats.



## Closing Notes

Thank you for reviewing this week's Panthrisk report. To stay informed, visit **panthrisk.com** — our dashboard is updated daily with the latest risk levels, GPT summaries, and recommended actions.

If you find this information valuable, please share it with colleagues working to reduce global catastrophic risk. Awareness is the first step toward action.